This question paper consists of 11 pages and 1 page for rough work.
RESOURCE MATERIAL

1. An extract from topographical map 3318DB PAARL.
2. Orthophoto map 3318DB 25 PAARL.
3. NOTE: The resource material must be collected by the schools for their own use.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Write your EXAMINATION NUMBER and your CENTRE NUMBER in the spaces provided on the cover page.
2. Answer ALL the questions in the spaces provided in this question paper.
3. You are supplied with a 1 : 50 000 topographical map 3318DB PAARL and an orthophoto map of a part of the mapped area.
4. You must hand the topographical map and the orthophoto map to the invigilator at the end of this examination session.
5. You may use the blank page at the back of this question paper for all rough work and calculations. Do NOT detach this page from the question paper.
6. Show ALL calculations. Marks will be allocated for calculations and formulae.
7. You may use a non-programmable calculator.
The following English terms and their Afrikaans translations are shown on the topographical map:

**ENGLISH**
- Dipping tanks
- Firebreaks
- Landing strip
- Stadium
- Station
- Sports club
- Wild flower reserve
- Nature reserve

**AFRIKAANS**
- Dipbakke
- Voorbrande
- Landingstrook
- Stadion
- Stasie
- Sportklub
- Veldblomreservaat
- Natuurreservaat
QUESTION 1: MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS

The questions below are based on the 1:50 000 topographical map 3318DB PAARL, as well as the orthophoto map 3318DB 25 PAARL as part of the mapped area. Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) in the block next to each question.

1.1 Worcester is approximately … kilometres from Paarl.
   A 4
   B 49
   C 9
   D 490

1.2 The street pattern around the church in block G12 on the topographical map is …
   A radial.
   B planned irregular.
   C a gridiron.
   D unplanned irregular.

1.3 The Berg River is flowing in a … direction.
   A northerly
   B south-easterly
   C southerly
   D north-easterly

1.4 The length of the Nantes Dam wall in block H10 is … metres.
   A 200
   B 0,20
   C 20
   D 2 000

1.5 An orthophoto map is a … photograph with a map scale of 1:10 000.
   A vertical aerial
   B high oblique
   C low oblique
   D horizontal

1.6 The service that is provided at the number marked 5 on the orthophoto map is a …
   A hotel.
   B school.
   C police station.
   D hospital.
1.7 The R45 is a/an …

A national freeway.  
B arterial route.  
C main road.  
D secondary road.  

1.8 The contour interval on the orthophoto map is … metres.

A 20  
B 10  
C 50  
D 5  

1.9 The Berg River can be described as a/an … river.

A periodic  
B permanent  
C episodic  
D exotic  

1.10 The feature marked 6 on the orthophoto map is a …

A telephone line.  
B railway line.  
C power line.  
D fence wall.  

(10 x 2)  [20]

QUESTION 2: GEOGRAPHICAL TECHNIQUES AND CALCULATIONS

2.1 Calculate the gradient between Honey Dew, (marked 7), and Groenleegte, (marked 8) on the orthophoto map. Show ALL calculations. Marks will be allocated for calculations.

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

(6)
2.2 Refer to both the topographical map and the orthophoto map when answering the questions below.

2.2.1 Which one, the topographical map or the orthophoto map, has a larger scale?

_____________________________________________________

(1)

2.2.2 Give ONE reason to support your answer to QUESTION 2.2.1.

_____________________________________________________

(1)

2.2.3 By how much is the scale of the map that you have selected in QUESTION 2.2.1 larger?

_____________________________________________________

(1)

2.3 2.3.1 Give the true bearing of trigonometrical station 184 (block E6) from trigonometrical station 227 (block D5).

_____________________________________________________

(1)

2.3.2 Calculate the magnetic bearing of trigonometrical station 184 (block E6) from trigonometrical station 227 (block D5).

_____________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________

(2)

2.3.3 Is there intervisibility between trigonometrical station 184 (block E6) and trigonometrical station 227 (block D5)?

_____________________________________________________

(1)

2.3.4 Give a reason for your answer to QUESTION 2.3.3.

_____________________________________________________

(1)
2.4 Calculate the area covered by the orthophoto map in km². Use the demarcated area on the topographical map for all measurements. Show ALL calculations. Marks will be allocated for calculations.

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______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________
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______________________________________________________________

(6)

[20]

QUESTION 3: APPLICATION OF THEORY/MAP AND PHOTO INTERPRETATION

3.1 Refer to both the topographical map and the orthophoto map when answering the questions below.

3.1.1 Name ONE primary activity practised in the mapped area.

______________________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)

3.1.2 Give TWO reasons that favour the development of the activity mentioned in QUESTION 3.1.1.

______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)

3.1.3 Name an industry that is likely to be found in Paarl considering the availability of local raw materials.

______________________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)
3.1.4 Paarl has a large industrial area (F12/13). Name TWO factors that favour the location of these industries.

_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)

3.2 Refer to the farm Caledonville in block D7.

3.2.1 Is this farm practising commercial or subsistence farming?

_____________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)

3.2.2 Give TWO reasons to support your answer to QUESTION 3.2.1.

_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)

3.2.3 Name TWO sources of water that are used on the farm.

_____________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)

3.3 Refer to the sewage works in block E12. Give TWO pieces of evidence from the map to indicate that the sewage works referred to is not ideally located.

____________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)
3.4 Paarl has a lot to offer to tourists. Identify TWO tourist attractions on the map.

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)

3.5 There are many small catchment dams on the map. What purpose do they serve?

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)

3.6 Paarl is a central place town.

3.6.1 As a central place town, what is the main function of Paarl?

______________________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)

3.6.2 Name TWO services that the town offers.

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

(2 x 2) (4)

3.7 What type of rural settlement is found at Caledonsgift in block D5?

______________________________________________________________

(2) [40]
QUESTION 4: GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS)

4.1 Study the images below showing a variation in resolution. State whether image A or B has a better resolution, giving a reason for your answer.

A                                        B

_____________________________________________________________

Reason:    ______________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________

(2 x 2)  (4)

4.2 Grade 10 learners from a school in Paarl have to do research on the Paarlberg landform as a volcanic feature. They are required to use both primary and secondary sources of information.

4.2.1 Suggest a method that they can use to gather primary information.

_____________________________________________________________

(1 x 2)  (2)

4.2.2 Discuss TWO disadvantages of using secondary sources of data.

_____________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________

(2 x 2)  (4)

4.3 Give an example of a point, line and polygon features respectively, evident in block H10.

Point:_________________________________________________________

Line: _________________________________________________________

Polygon: _______________________________________________________

(3 x 2)  (6)
4.4 During major natural disasters, accessibility to the Paarl Valley is limited in order to determine the extent of the damage.

4.4.1 Give an example of a remote sensing device that can be used to capture the extent of the damage.

______________________________________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)

4.4.2 State ONE advantage of remote sensing.

______________________________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________________________

(1 x 2) (2)

[20]

TOTAL: 100
ROUGH WORK AND CALCULATIONS